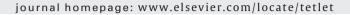
ELSEVIER

Contents lists available at ScienceDirect

Tetrahedron Letters





Tetrahedron Letters Vol. 49, No. 27, 2008

Contents

COMMUNICATIONS

Organocatalytic asymmetric nitrocyclopropanation of α,β -unsaturated aldehydes

Jan Vesely, Gui-Ling Zhao, Agnieszka Bartoszewicz, Armando Córdova *

pp 4209-4212

A 15 N NMR study of tautomerism in dimethyl dihydro-1,2,4,5-tetrazine-3,6-dicarboxylate

pp 4213-4215

Antonín Lyčka *, Štěpán Frebort, Numan Almonasy

Palladacyclic and platinacyclic catalysts for the allylation of aldehydes

Robin B. Bedford *, Lukasz T. Pilarski

pp 4216-4219

$Catalytic \ multicomponent \ cycloaddition \ assembling \ three \ different \ substances \ to \ form \ highly \ substituted \ bicyclo[4.2.0] octanes$

pp 4220-4222

Kiyosei Takasu *, Kazato Inanaga, Masataka Ihara

EWG

$$d$$
 $+$
 CO_2R
 CO_2

Solvent effects on the diastereoselection in LiAlH₄ reduction of α -substituted ketones

pp 4223-4226

Yasumitsu Suzuki, Daisuke Kaneno, Masaya Miura, Shuji Tomoda *



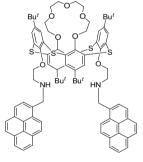
It was found that steric effects of solvent may be responsible for the diastereoselection in LiAlH₄ reduction of acyclic ketones.

Ratiometry of monomer/excimer emissions of dipyrenyl thiacalix[4] arene for Cu^{2+} detection: a potential Cu^{2+} and K^+ switched INHIBIT logic gate with NOT and YES logic functions

pp 4227-4230

Abhimanew Dhir, Vandana Bhalla *, Manoj Kumar *

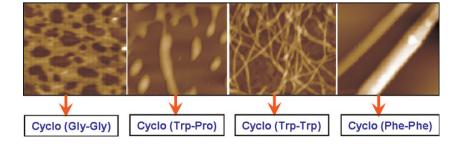
A new thiacalix[4] arene derivative of 1,3-alternate conformation possessing two pyrene moieties has been synthesized and its ability to recognize cations and to form logic gates has been examined.



Participation of aromatic side chains in diketopiperazine ensembles

K. B. Joshi, Sandeep Verma

pp 4231-4234





A recyclable non-immobilized siloxy serine organocatalyst for the asymmetric direct aldol reaction

pp 4235-4238

Yong-Chua Teo *, Guan-Leong Chua

$$\begin{array}{c} O \\ R1 \\ R2 \end{array} \begin{array}{c} + \\ H \\ \end{array} \begin{array}{c} O \\ R3 \end{array} \begin{array}{c} 10 \text{ mol}\% \\ \hline \\ TBDPSO \\ \hline \\ COOH \\ \end{array} \begin{array}{c} O \\ COOH \\ \hline \\ R1 \\ R2 \end{array} \begin{array}{c} O \\ P \\ R3 \\ \end{array} \begin{array}{c} + \\ syn \text{ isomer} \\ R1 \\ R2 \end{array}$$

A recyclable siloxy-L-serine organocatalyst has been developed to catalyze asymmetric direct aldol reactions in [bmim][BF₄], furnishing the β -hydroxy carbonyl scaffold in high enantio- and diastereoselectivities using a selection of aromatic aldehydes and cycloalkanes. The siloxy serine organocatalyst in the ionic liquid can be reused for up to four successive cycles with comparable enantioselectivities.



Efficient synthesis of N,N'-dialkyl-N''-dialkylaminocarbothioyl thioureas from cyclic secondary amines, CS_2 , and N,N'-dialkyl carbodiimides in water

pp 4239-4241

Issa Yavari *, Nargess Hosseini, Loghman Moradi, Anvar Mirzaei

$$Z$$
 NH + CS_2 + CS_2 + CS_2 + CS_2 + CS_2 + CS_2 NHR NHR

Ph₃P/Br₂/n-Bu₄NNO₂ as an efficient system for the preparation of N-nitrosamines and azides

pp 4242-4244

Nasser Iranpoor *, Habib Firouzabadi *, Najmeh Nowrouzi

$$R^{1}R^{2}NH \xrightarrow{Ph_{3}P/Br_{2}/n-Bu_{4}NNO_{2}} R^{1}R^{2}NNO$$

$$R_{3}N \xrightarrow{Ph_{3}P/Br_{2}/n-Bu_{4}NNO_{2}} R_{2}NNO$$

$$CH_{2}Cl_{2}, rt. R_{2}NNO$$

$$ArNHNH_{2} \xrightarrow{Ph_{3}P/Br_{2}/n-Bu_{4}NNO_{2}} ArN_{3}$$

Polymer-supported protic functionalized ionic liquids for nucleophilic substitution reactions: superior catalytic activity compared to other ionic resins

pp 4245-4248

Sandip S. Shinde, Byoung Se Lee, Dae Yoon Chi *

Tertiary alcohol containing polymer PS[him-fOH][OMs] exhibited superior activity and good recyclability without any loss of catalytic activity or product yield.

Chemoselective O-tert-butoxycarbonylation of hydroxy compounds using NaLaTiO $_4$ as a heterogeneous and reusable catalyst

pp 4249-4251

Savita J. Singh, Radha V. Jayaram *

ROH +
$$\bigcirc_{O}^{O}$$
 \bigcirc_{O}^{O} $\bigcirc_{O}^{NaLaTiO_{4}}$ \bigcirc_{RO}^{O} $\bigcirc_{O}^{NaLaTiO_{4}}$ $\bigcirc_{O}^{NaLaTiO$

A facile, efficient and chemoselective protocol for *O-tert*-butoxycarbonylation of various hydroxy compounds has been developed using NaLaTiO₄ (layered perovskite) as a novel catalyst.

Sodium 2-(2-pyridin-3-ylethylamino)sulfonate: an efficient ligand and base for palladium-catalyzed Heck reaction in aqueous media

pp 4252-4255

Shivaji S. Pawar, Deepak V. Dekhane, Murlidhar S. Shingare, Shivaji N. Thore *

A novel, easy and mild preparation of sulfilimines from sulfoxides using the Burgess reagent

pp 4256-4259

Sadagopan Raghavan *, Shaik Mustafa, Kailash Rathore

A novel preparation of sulfilimines from the corresponding sulfoxides using the Burgess reagent is described.



A simple approach to highly functionalized benzo[b]furans from phenols and aryl iodides via aryl propargyl ethers

pp 4260-4264

 $V.~S.~Prasada~Rao~Lingam,~Ramanatham~Vinodkumar,~Khagga~Mukkanti~^*,~Abraham~Thomas,~Balasubramanian~Gopalan~Abraham~Vinodkumar,~Chagga~Mukkanti~^*,~Abraham~Thomas,~Balasubramanian~Gopalan~Abraham~Vinodkumar,~Chagga~Mukkanti~^*,~Abraham~Thomas,~Balasubramanian~Gopalan~Abraham~Vinodkumar,~Chagga~Mukkanti~^*,~Abraham~Thomas,~Balasubramanian~Gopalan~Abraham~Vinodkumar,~Chagga~Mukkanti~^*,~Abraham~Chagga~Mukkanti~^*,~Abr$

A variety of mono- and disubstituted phenols are alkylated with propargyl bromide to give phenyl 2-propynyl ethers, which were further coupled with aryl iodides under Sonogashira-reaction conditions to give 3-phenoxy-1-aryl-1-propyne derivatives. The latter compounds underwent Claisen rearrangement followed by ring closure to give functionalized benzo[b]furans in moderate to good yields.

Quaternary ammonium salt-based chromogenic and fluorescent chemosensors for fluoride ions

pp 4265-4268

Vijay Luxami, Nidhi Sharma, Subodh Kumar



Chemosensors 5 and 6 exhibit visible absorption (yellow to pink) and emission (low emission to green fluorescent) changes with fluoride ions only and can be used for ratiometric fluorescence analysis of fluoride ions.



'On water' synthesis of 2,4-diaryl-2,3-dihydro-1,5-benzothiazepines catalysed by sodium dodecyl sulfate (SDS)

pp 4269-4271

Gaurav Sharma, Raj Kumar, Asit K. Chakraborti

An efficient synthesis of 2,4-diaryl-2,3-dihydro-1,5-benzothiazepines has been achieved by the reaction of 1,3-diaryl-2-propenones with 2-aminothiophenol in water catalysed by SDS.

Fluoroboric acid adsorbed on silica-gel (HBF $_4$ -SiO $_2$) as a new, highly efficient and reusable heterogeneous catalyst for thia-Michael addition to α , β -unsaturated carbonyl compounds

pp 4272-4275

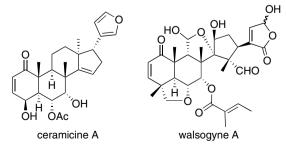
Gaurav Sharma, Raj Kumar, Asit K. Chakraborti *

 HBF_4-SiO_2 efficiently catalyses the thia-Michael addition to α,β -unsaturated carbonyl compounds and finds application in the one-pot synthesis of 2,3-dihydro-1,5-benzothiazepines.

Ceramicine A and walsogyne A, novel limonoids from two species of Meliaceae

pp 4276-4278

Khalit Mohamad, Yusuke Hirasawa, Chong Soon Lim, Khalijah Awang, A. Hamid A. Hadi, Koichi Takeya, Hiroshi Morita *



Two novel limonoids, ceramicine A with no methyls at C-4, and walsogyne A with a ring C-seco limonoid, have been isolated from the barks of Chisocheton ceramicus and Walsura chrysogyne, respectively, and the structures were fully elucidated on the basis of spectroscopic data. Ceramicine A and walsogyne A showed a moderate cytotoxic activity.

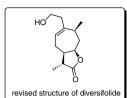
Synthesis of diversifolide and structure revision

pp 4279-4281

Kazumasa Matsuo, Hiromasa Yokoe, Kozo Shishido *, Mitsuru Shindo *



Kuo's assigned structure



10a-(4-Biphenyl)-10b-methyl-10a,10b-dihydropyrene: a conformational study and ring current effect

pp 4282-4285

Sook-Yee Yoon, Yee-Hing Lai '

A unique terphenyl has one ring that is rigid, another undergoes free rotation and the third experiences restricted mobility. A dihydropyrene exhibits a ring current effect extended to eight conjugated carbon atoms away from its molecular plane.

$$\Delta G_c^{\ddagger} \approx 54 \text{ kJ mol}^{-1}$$

H $\delta 6.94$

CH₃

CH₃

CH₃

Observations on the use of microwave irradiation in azaheterocycle synthesis

pp 4286-4288

Matthew D. Hill, Mohammad Movassaghi

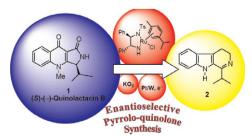
$$\begin{array}{c} R^b \\ HN \\ \hline \\ R^a \\ O \end{array} \xrightarrow{\begin{array}{c} \sigma\text{- and }\pi\text{-nucleophiles} \\ \hline \\ Tf_2O, 2\text{-CIPyr, CH}_2Cl_2 \\ \hline \\ -78 \rightarrow 140 \ ^{\circ}C \end{array}} \xrightarrow{\begin{array}{c} R^b \\ N \\ \hline \\ R^a \\ X = N \text{ or CR}^e \end{array}}$$

A comparison of conventional heating and microwave irradiation in the synthesis of azaheterocycles is discussed. Microwave irradiation was found to increase the yields of the desired products, shorten the reaction times, and extended this chemistry to recalcitrant amide substrates and weak nucleophiles.

Enantioselective total synthesis of (S)-(-)-quinolactacin B

pp 4289-4291

Nagula Shankaraiah, Wender A. da Silva, Carlos Kleber Z. Andrade, Leonardo Silva Santos *



The enantioselective total synthesis of (-)-quinolactacin B (-)-1 was performed in seven steps and 33% overall yield from tryptamine. The synthetic quinolactacin B displayed optical rotations that was in accordance with that of the natural product, thereby supporting the (S) configuration for natural quinolactacin B. The final product stereochemical assignment is in agreement with the proposed by Nakagawa and co-workers.



Selenospiropyrans incorporating appended pyrene chromophores

pp 4292-4295

Andrew C. Benniston *, Jérôme Fortage

Heteropoly acid-catalyzed highly efficient alkylation of 1,3-dicarbonyl compounds with benzylic and propargylic alcohols

pp 4296-4301

J. S. Yadav *, B. V. Subba Reddy, T. Pandurangam, K. V. Raghavendra Rao, K. Praneeth, G. G. K. S. Narayana Kumar, C. Madavi, A. C. Kunwar

Efficient homo-coupling reactions of heterocyclic aromatic bromides catalyzed by $Pd(OAc)_2$ using indium Kooyeon Lee, Phil Ho Lee *

pp 4302-4305

Homo-coupling reactions of heterocyclic aromatic bromides smoothly proceeded with cat-Pd(OAc)₂, indium, and LiCl in DMF to afford exclusively symmetric biaryls possessing heterocyclic aromatic ring in good to excellent yields.

Coupling of vinyl aziridines and phenyl isocyanate

pp 4306-4309

Kainan Zhang, Pramod R. Chopade, Janis Louie

Thermal coupling of vinyl aziridines and phenyl isocyanate was evaluated. Although oxazolidinone products were predominant, some reactions afforded a seven-membered ring heterocycle. When Ni/IMes was employed as a catalyst, a wider array of vinyl aziridines underwent coupling reactions. The Ni catalyzed reactions generally afforded vinyl imidazolidinones as major products.

$Benzylation\ of\ arenes\ through\ FeCl_3\text{-}catalyzed\ Friedel-Crafts\ reaction\ via\ C-O\ activation\ of\ benzyl\ ether$

pp 4310-4312

Bi-Qin Wang, Shi-Kai Xiang, Zuo-Peng Sun, Bing-Tao Guan, Ping Hu, Ke-Qing Zhao *, Zhang-Jie Shi *

$$OR_{+}^{1}$$
 R_{n} $FeCl_{3}$ R_{n} R_{n}

Isoeichlerianic acid from Aglaia silvestris and revision of the stereochemistry of foveolin B

pp 4313-4315

Christoph Seger, Silvia Pointinger, Harald Greger, Otmar Hofer ^{*}

On the interactions of N,N-bismesitylimidazolin-2-yl and alcohols

pp 4316-4318

Michael A. Schmidt, Peter Müller, Mohammad Movassaghi

The interaction of N,N'-bismesitylimidazolin-2-yl (IMes) with alcohols is discussed.

*Corresponding author

(i) Supplementary data available via ScienceDirect

Abstracted/indexed in: AGRICOLA, Beilstein, BIOSIS Previews, CAB Abstracts, Chemical Abstracts, Chemical Engineering and Biotechnology Abstracts, Current Biotechnology Abstracts, Current Contents: Life Sciences, Current Contents: Physical, Chemical and Earth Sciences, Current Contents Search, Derwent Drug File, Ei Compendex, EMBASE/Excerpta Medica, Medline, PASCAL, Research Alert, Science Citation Index, SciSearch. Also covered in the abstract and citation database SCOPUS®. Full text available on ScienceDirect®

